

Collection No.	21
Collector Name & Semester	Saran Yassin Jamal Semester 7
Collection Date	30 / 6 / 2025
Scientific Name	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>
Family	Rosaceae
Common Name (Kurdish, Arabic and English)	Loquat إسكندنيا ههنگی دنیا
Location	Iraq- KRG , Sulaymaniyah
Latitude & Longitude	
Growth Form	<input type="checkbox"/> Tree <input type="checkbox"/> Shrub <input type="checkbox"/> Herb <input type="checkbox"/> Vine <input type="checkbox"/> Grass <input type="checkbox"/> Answer: Tree
Condition	<input type="checkbox"/> Flowering <input type="checkbox"/> Fruiting <input type="checkbox"/> Vegetative <input type="checkbox"/> Answer: Fruiting
Use	<input type="checkbox"/> Medicinal <input type="checkbox"/> Edible <input type="checkbox"/> Ornamental <input type="checkbox"/> Answer: Edible
Abundance	<input type="checkbox"/> Rare <input type="checkbox"/> Occasional <input type="checkbox"/> Common <input type="checkbox"/> Abundant <input type="checkbox"/> Answer: Common

Soil Type	<input type="checkbox"/> Sandy <input type="checkbox"/> Loamy <input type="checkbox"/> Clay <input type="checkbox"/> Rocky <input type="checkbox"/> Answer: sandy to loamy soil
Plant part collected	<input type="checkbox"/> Leaf <input type="checkbox"/> Flower <input type="checkbox"/> Fruit <input type="checkbox"/> Seed <input type="checkbox"/> Root <input type="checkbox"/> Stem <input type="checkbox"/> Whole Plant <input type="checkbox"/> Answer: stem , leaf
Plant Description	<p>Evergreen tree growing 5–10 m tall with a spreading canopy. Leaves are large, oblong to lanceolate, leathery, dark green above and lighter beneath, with serrated margins. Flowers are small, fragrant, creamy-white, borne in dense panicles in autumn to early winter. Fruits are globose to pear-shaped, yellow to orange when ripe, sweet to slightly acidic, and contain several brown seeds. Cultivated for its edible fruits, used in jams, jellies, and fresh consumption; leaves and fruits also have traditional medicinal uses, such as treating respiratory ailments. Prefers well-drained, fertile soils and is grown ornamentally in gardens and landscapes.</p>

Plant image(s)
(in its
environment)
(Before
collection)

Collected Sample
image(s)
(on black
background)

